1 2 3 4	BOIES SCHILLER FLEXNER LLP RICHARD J. POCKER (NV Bar No. 3568) 300 South Fourth Street, Suite 800 Las Vegas, NV 89101 Telephone: 702.382.7300 Facsimile: 702.382.2755 rpocker@bsfllp.com	
5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12	BOIES SCHILLER FLEXNER LLP SIGRID S. MCCAWLEY (admitted pro hac vid 401 E. Las Olas Blvd., Suite 1200 Ft. Lauderdale, FL 33301 Telephone: 954.356.0011 smccawley@bsfllp.com BOIES SCHILLER FLEXNER LLP SABINA MARIELLA (admitted pro hac vice) LINDSEY RUFF (admitted pro hac vice) 55 Hudson Yards New York, NY 10001 Telephone: 212.446.2300 smariella@bsfllp.com lruff@bsfllp.com	ce)
13 14	Attorneys for Plaintiffs Sage Humphries, Gina Menichino, RoseMarie DeAngelo, Danielle Gutierrez, and Jane Doe 100	
15 16	UNITED STATES I DISTRICT C	
17		
18 19	SAGE HUMPHRIES, GINA MENICHINO, ROSEMARIE DEANGELO, DANIELLE GUTIERREZ and JANE DOE 100, Plaintiffs,	Case Number: 2:21-cv-01412-APG-VCF MOTION FOR LEAVE TO PROCEED
19 20 21	ROSEMARIE DeANGELO, DANIELLE GUTIERREZ and JANE DOE 100, Plaintiffs, vs. MITCHELL TAYLOR BUTTON and	
19 20	ROSEMARIE DeANGELO, DANIELLE GUTIERREZ and JANE DOE 100, Plaintiffs, vs.	MOTION FOR LEAVE TO PROCEED ANONYMOUSLY AND FOR A
19 20 21 22 23 24	ROSEMARIE DeANGELO, DANIELLE GUTIERREZ and JANE DOE 100, Plaintiffs, vs. MITCHELL TAYLOR BUTTON and DUSTY BUTTON,	MOTION FOR LEAVE TO PROCEED ANONYMOUSLY AND FOR A
19 20 21 22 23	ROSEMARIE DeANGELO, DANIELLE GUTIERREZ and JANE DOE 100, Plaintiffs, vs. MITCHELL TAYLOR BUTTON and DUSTY BUTTON,	MOTION FOR LEAVE TO PROCEED ANONYMOUSLY AND FOR A
19 20 21 22 23 24 25	ROSEMARIE DeANGELO, DANIELLE GUTIERREZ and JANE DOE 100, Plaintiffs, vs. MITCHELL TAYLOR BUTTON and DUSTY BUTTON,	MOTION FOR LEAVE TO PROCEED ANONYMOUSLY AND FOR A

MOTION FOR LEAVE TO PROCEED ANONYMOUSLY AND FOR A PROTECTIVE ORDER CASE NO. 2:21-CV-01412-APG-VCF **TABLE OF CONTENTS**

NOTICE OF	MOTION AND MOTION1
MEMORAN	DUM OF LAW2
PRELIMINA	ARY STATEMENT2
ARGUMEN	Т2
I.	Plaintiff's Need for Anonymity
II.	Lack of Prejudice to Defendants4
III.	Anonymity Would Serve the Public Interest4
CONCLUSION	ON5
CERTIFICA	TE OF SERVICE6
	ii
	MOTION FOR LEAVE TO PROCEED ANONYMOUSLY

TABLE OF AUTHORITIES

1	
2	Cases
3 4	Al Otro Lado, Inc. v. Nielsen, 2017 WL 6541446 (S.D. Cal. Dec. 20, 2017)
5	Doe No. 2 v. Kolko, 242 F.R.D. 193 (E.D.N.Y. 2006)
67	Doe v. Mt. Diablo Unified Sch. Dist., 2018 WL 2317804 (N.D. Cal. May 22, 2018)
8	Doe v. Penzato, 2011 WL 1833007 (N.D. Cal. May 13, 2011)
10	Does I thru XXIII v. Advanced Textile Corp., 214 F.3d 1058 (9th Cir. 2000)
11 12	E.E.O.C. v. ABM Indus. Inc., 249 F.R.D. 588 (E.D. Cal. 2008)4
13 14	Jordan v. Gardner, 986 F.2d 1521 (9th Cir. 1990)3
15	Rules
16	Federal Rules of Civil Procedure Rule 10(a)2
17	
18	
19	
20	
21	
22	
23	
24	
25	
26	
27	
28	iii

MOTION FOR LEAVE TO PROCEED ANONYMOUSLY AND FOR A PROTECTIVE ORDER CASE NO. 2:21-CV-01412-APG-VCF

2

45

67

8

9

11

12

1314

15

16

17

18

1920

21

22

23

2425

26

27

28

NOTICE OF MOTION AND MOTION

PLEASE TAKE NOTICE that upon the accompanying memorandum of law in support of Plaintiff's motion for leave to proceed anonymously and for a protective order, dated October 13, 2021, Plaintiff Jane Doe 100 will move this Court for an order granting Plaintiff's motion for leave to proceed anonymously and for a protective order in this action.

Dated: October 13, 2021.

/s/ Lindsey Ruff

LINDSEÝ RUFF (pro hac vice)
SABINA MARIELLA (pro hac vice)
BOIES SCHILLER FLEXNER LLP
55 Hudson Yards
New York, NY 10001
Telephone: 212.446.2300
smariella@bsfllp.com
lruff@bsfllp.com

RICHARD J. POCKER (NV Bar No. 3568) BOIES SCHILLER FLEXNER LLP 300 South Fourth Street, Suite 800 Las Vegas, NV 89101 Telephone: 702.382.7300 Facsimile: 702.382.2755 rpocker@bsfllp.com

SIGRID S. MCCAWLEY (pro hac vice) BOIES SCHILLER FLEXNER LLP 401 E. Las Olas Blvd., Suite 1200 Ft. Lauderdale, FL 33301 Telephone: 954.356.0011 smccawley@bsfllp.com

Attorneys for Plaintiffs Sage Humphries, Gina Menichino, RoseMarie DeAngelo, Danielle Gutierrez, and Jane Doe 100

MEMORANDUM OF LAW

Plaintiff Jane Doe 100 ("Plaintiff"), by and through her undersigned attorneys, respectfully submits this memorandum of law in support of her motion for leave to proceed anonymously and for a protective order.

PRELIMINARY STATEMENT

This lawsuit arises out of Mitchell Taylor Button and Dusty Button's (together, "the Buttons" or "Defendants") years-long scheme to exploit their positions of power and influence in the dance world to sexually abuse young dancers across the country. [See ECF No. 18 ("Amended Complaint") ¶ 2.] Defendants' scheme included manipulating and raping Plaintiff when Plaintiff was a minor. Id. ¶¶ 110–26. Releasing Plaintiff's name to the public will expose the trauma she suffered as a child and will tie Plaintiff's name to some of her darkest moments in perpetuity. Using her real name in this litigation would therefore cause Plaintiff significant harm and distress and would inhibit her ability to heal.

Plaintiff's need for privacy outweighs any risk of prejudice to Defendants. Plaintiff agrees to disclose her name to Defendants subject to a protective order preventing Defendants from publicly exposing her identity. *See* Declaration of L. Ruff. Accordingly, Defendants' ability to investigate Plaintiff's claims and mount a defense will not be compromised. Further, allowing Plaintiff to proceed anonymously will further the public interest because forced disclosure of her identity could deter other victims of sexual assault from coming forward.

ARGUMENT

Although Rule 10(a) of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure provides that "[t]he title of [a] complaint must name all the parties," the Ninth Circuit has recognized that use of a pseudonym can be appropriate under "special circumstances" to protect against "harassment, injury, ridicule or personal embarrassment." *Does I thru XXIII v. Advanced Textile Corp.*, 214 F.3d 1058, 1067–68 (9th Cir. 2000). In conducting this analysis, courts balance a party's need

for secrecy with (1) prejudice to the opposing party and (2) the public interest. *Id.* at 1067.

Where, as here, a case involves allegations of sexual assault, "several courts" have concluded that "any prejudice the defendant may face does not favor requiring the plaintiff to disclose her identity," and "the public's interest in allowing alleged victims of sexual assault to proceed anonymously outweighs any public interest in the plaintiff's identity." *Doe v. Mt. Diablo*

I. Plaintiff's Need for Anonymity

Unified Sch. Dist., 2018 WL 2317804, at *1 (N.D. Cal. May 22, 2018).

The Ninth Circuit allows plaintiffs to use pseudonyms when anonymity is necessary "to preserve privacy in a matter of sensitive and highly personal nature." *Advanced Textile*, 214 F.3d at 1068. Plaintiff's allegations of sexual assault could not be more sensitive. *See Doe No. 2 v. Kolko*, 242 F.R.D. 193, 195 (E.D.N.Y. 2006) ("[S]exual assault victims are a paradigmatic example of those entitled to a grant of anonymity"). Her claims require disclosure and examination of highly personal information, including a rape that occurred when Plaintiff was a child, as well as potential photos and videos of that rape. *See* Amended Complaint ¶¶ 120–24; *Doe v. Penzato*, 2011 WL 1833007, at *3 (N.D. Cal. May 13, 2011) (granting motion to proceed anonymously where claims involved "the emotional and psychological impact of being a victim of human trafficking and sexual battery"). Plaintiff's claims center on the most degrading and painful moments of her life, warranting anonymity in this case. *See Jordan v. Gardner*, 986 F.2d 1521, 1525 n.4 (9th Cir. 1990) ("In keeping with the tradition of not revealing names of the victims of sexual assault, we use initials here to protect the privacy.").¹

Public scrutiny would cause Plaintiff precisely the injuries for which she is seeking redress in this case: severe emotional distress, humiliation, mental anguish, loss of dignity and self-esteem, and damage to her reputation and career. *See Penzato*, 2011 WL 1833007, at *5

¹ Unlike cases where anonymity is warranted to prevent retaliation, where, as here, anonymity is warranted to preserve privacy in a sensitive and highly personal matter, "allegations do not require substantiation of future harm." *Al Otro Lado, Inc. v. Nielsen*, 2017 WL 6541446, at *4 (S.D. Cal. Dec. 20, 2017).

("Courts recognize that plaintiffs may be permitted to proceed anonymously where there are allegations of sexual assault, and they may fear public exposure and the stigma of having been victim to such a crime."). If Plaintiff is forced to reveal her true identity, the invasion of privacy and potential stigmatization she will face will only amplify the injury at the heart of this litigation. *Mt. Diablo*, 2018 WL 2317804, at *2 ("Such personal embarrassment and emotional injury outweighs any potential prejudice to Defendant.").

II. Lack of Prejudice to Defendants

Defendants will suffer no prejudice because Plaintiff agrees to disclose her name to Defendants subject to a protective order preventing Defendants from publicly exposing her identity. *Al Otro Lado*, 2017 WL 6541446, at *6 ("The Court finds no prejudice here because Defendants know the true identities of the Individual Plaintiffs"). As such, Defendants ability to conduct discovery and defend against Plaintiff's claims will be unaffected. *See, e.g.*, *E.E.O.C. v. ABM Indus. Inc.*, 249 F.R.D. 588, 594 (E.D. Cal. 2008) (granting motion to proceed anonymously where "[a]pplicants have offered to stipulate to protective orders or other mechanisms to provide Defendants an opportunity to conduct meaningful discovery").

III. Anonymity Would Serve the Public Interest

Shielding Plaintiff's identity from the public will not offend the public interest because although the public has an interest in Defendants' life and crimes generally, Plaintiff is not a public figure, and her identity is of no particular public importance. The public's interest in this case is not in Plaintiff's identity, but rather, in the crimes Defendants committed against Plaintiff and countless other victims.

To the contrary, allowing Plaintiff to proceed anonymously "serves a strong public interest in protecting" the identity of sexual assault victims "so that other victims will not be deterred from reporting such crimes." *Mt. Diablo*, 2018 WL 2317804, at *2; *see Al Otro Lado*, 2017 WL 6541446, at *4 ("Anonymity for sexual assault survivors is particularly appropriate

given that a rule to the contrary might deter public disclosure of such conduct."). Protecting 1 Plaintiff's privacy will ensure that public scrutiny of her story will not have a chilling effect on 2 other victims' willingness to share their experience. 3 **CONCLUSION** 4 5 For the foregoing reasons, Plaintiff respectfully requests that the Court grant her motion to proceed anonymously and for a protective order. 6 7 Dated: October 13, 2021 Respectfully Submitted, 8 9 /s/ Lindsey Ruff LINDSEY RUFF (pro hac vice) 10 SABINA MARIELLA (pro hac vice) BOIES SCHILLER FLEXNER LLP 11 55 Hudson Yards 12 New York, NY 10001 Telephone: 212.446.2300 13 smariella@bsfllp.com lruff@bsfllp.com 14 RICHARD J. POCKER (NV Bar No. 3568) 15 **BOIES SCHILLER FLEXNER LLP** 300 South Fourth Street, Suite 800 16 Las Vegas, NV 89101 17 Telephone: 702.382.7300 Facsimile: 702.382.2755 18 rpocker@bsfllp.com 19 SIGRID S. MCCAWLEY (pro hac vice) 20 BOIES SCHILLER FLEXNER LLP 401 E. Las Olas Blvd., Suite 1200 21 Ft. Lauderdale, FL 33301 Telephone: 954.356.0011 22 smccawley@bsfllp.com 23 Attorneys for Plaintiffs Sage Humphries, Gina Menichino, RoseMarie DeAngelo, 24 Danielle Gutierrez, and Jane Doe 100 25 26 27 28 5

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

The undersigned hereby certifies that the foregoing *Motion for Leave to Proceed* Anonymously and for a Protective Order, Declaration of Lindsey Ruff in Support of Plaintiff's Motion to Proceed Anonymously and for a Protective Order, [Proposed] Order on Motion to Proceed Anonymously, and [Proposed] Protective Order was served on October 13, 2021 via the Court's CM/ECF electronic filing system addressed to all parties on the e-service list.

/s/ Shilah Wisniewski

Shilah Wisniewski, an Employee of Boies Schiller Flexner LLP

MOTION FOR LEAVE TO PROCEED ANONYMOUSLY AND FOR A PROTECTIVE ORDER CASE NO. 2:21-CV-01412-APG-VCF